



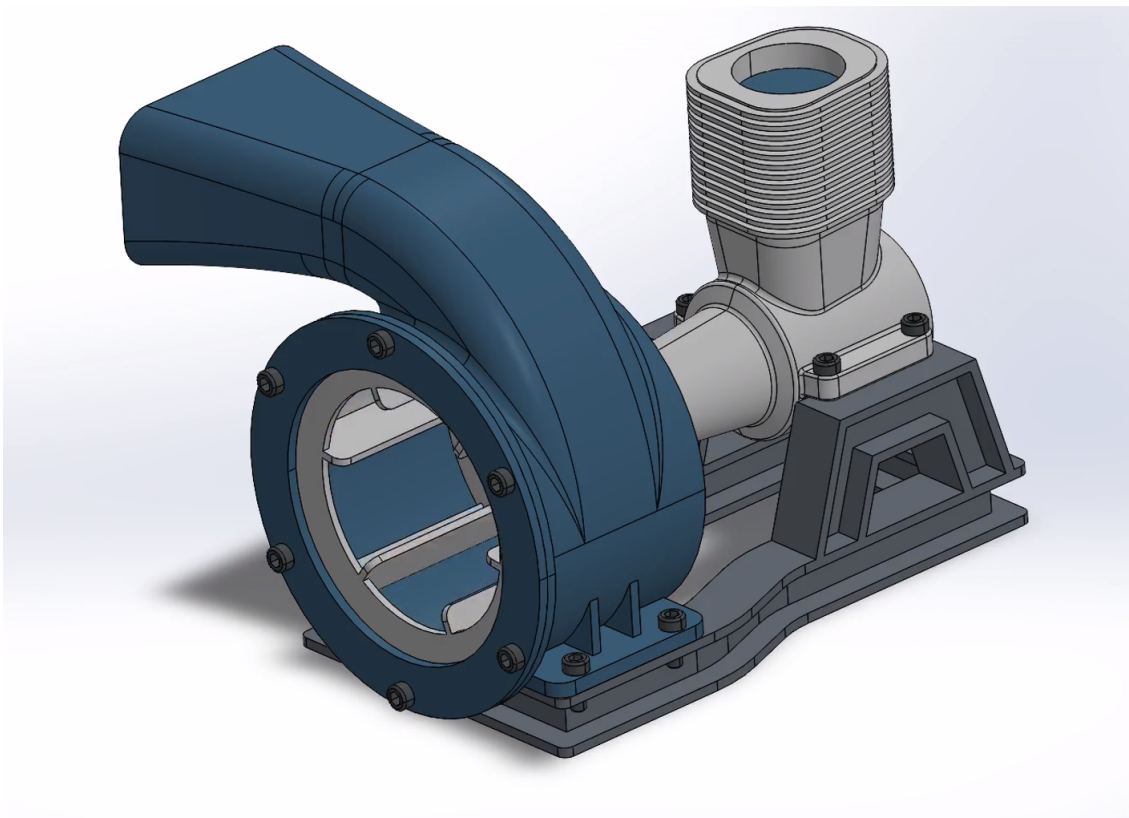
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ENGS241 Computer Aided Design - Homework 5

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Assembly (40 points)



Transformation (60 points)

Given two disjoint curves $P(u)$ and $L(t)$, transform only $L(t)$ so that you achieve curvature continuity, C^2 , at point $\mathbf{P}_3$ ($\mathbf{P}_3 = \mathbf{L}_0$).

$\mathbf{P}_0$	(15,6)	$\mathbf{L}_0$	(9,9)
$\mathbf{P}_1$	(10,5)	$\mathbf{L}_1$	(4,2)
$\mathbf{P}_2$	(5,6)	$\mathbf{L}_2$	(2,2)
$\mathbf{P}_3$	(12,15)	$\mathbf{L}_3$	(0,7)

a) Find the given curve equations $P(u)$ and $L(t)$.

$$P(u) = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} u^3 + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} u^2 + \begin{bmatrix} -15 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} u + \begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}, u \in [0, 1]$$

$$L(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} t^3 + \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 21 \end{bmatrix} t^2 + \begin{bmatrix} -15 \\ -21 \end{bmatrix} t + \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}, t \in [0, 1]$$

b) Find the tangent vectors at P_3 and L_0 .

$$P'(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ 27 \end{bmatrix}, L'(0) = \begin{bmatrix} -15 \\ -21 \end{bmatrix}$$

c) Describe the needed transformations, show the matrices for each of them, and find the final transformation matrix. Save the Excel sheet with your calculations in the assignment folder.

$$M_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ move } \mathbf{L}_0 \text{ to the origin}$$

$$M_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{21}{15} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{27}{21} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ scale to make the tangent vectors match}$$

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 15 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ move the origin to } \mathbf{P}_3$$

$$[T] = M_3 M_2 M_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1.40 & 0 & 0 & 24.60 \\ 0 & -1.29 & 0 & 26.57 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

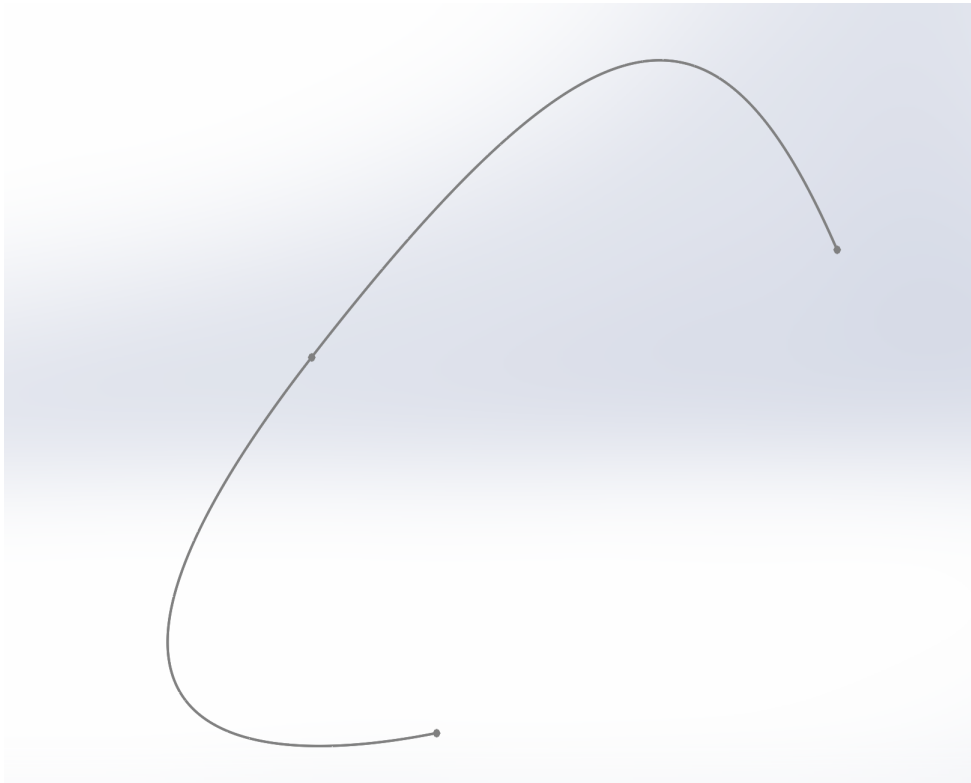
d) Find the parametric equation for the transformed curve.

We find the four control points of the new curve and calculate the parametric function.

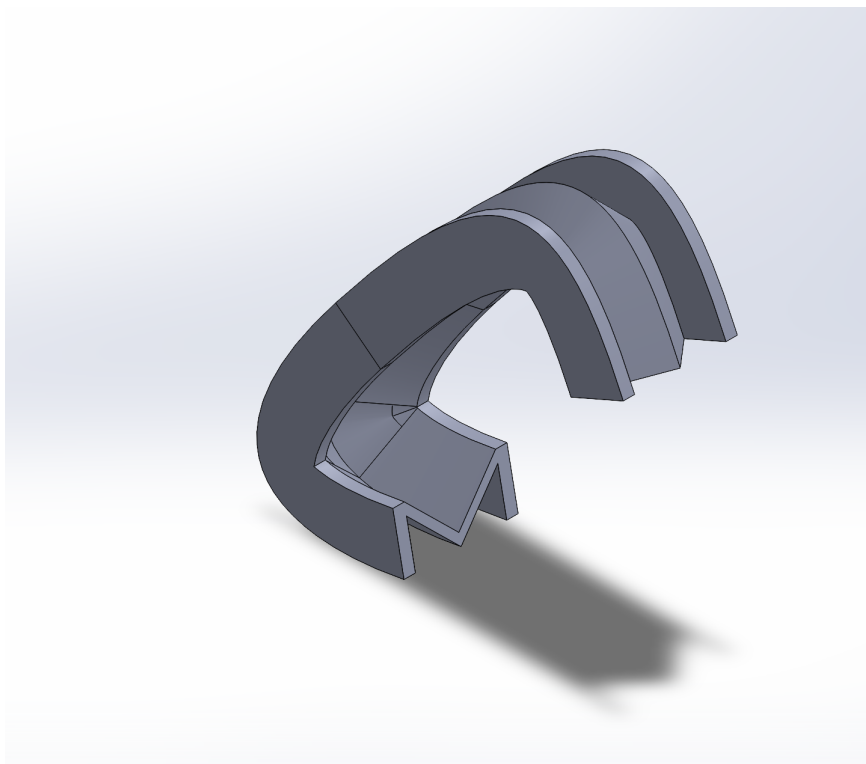
$$N_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 15 \end{bmatrix}, N_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 19 \\ 24 \end{bmatrix}, N_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 21.8 \\ 24 \end{bmatrix}, N_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 24.6 \\ 17.57 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$N(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 4.2 \\ 2.57 \end{bmatrix} t^3 + \begin{bmatrix} -12.6 \\ -27 \end{bmatrix} t^2 + \begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ 27 \end{bmatrix} t + \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 15 \end{bmatrix}, t \in [0, 1]$$

e) Use the found equations to sketch the combined curve in SolidWorks.



f) Use the combined curve as a path and sweep your initial along the curve.



Light Bulb (10 bonus points)

Some sketches were not properly constrained, hence my model may differ from given model.

